

Stocks of Canadian Grain.—Table 11 shows the stocks of Canadian grain on hand in Canada and in the United States on July 31 for the years 1961-65, with averages for the five-year periods 1950-54 and 1955-59. Stocks in Canada are separated into those in commercial positions and those on farms. Stocks on farms and in country elevators in the Prairie Provinces are given separately.

11.—Carryover of Canadian Grain as at July 31, 1961-65, with Averages for 1950-54 and 1955-59

| Grain and Year | Total in Canada and United States | Total in Canada | In Commercial Storage in Canada | On Farms in Canada | Prairie Provinces | |
|------------------|---|-----------------------|---|--------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | | | On Farms | In Country Elevators |
| | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. | bu. |
| Wheat— | | | | | | |
| Av. 1950-54..... | 304,088,145 | 303,087,359 | 227,189,959 | 75,897,400 | 73,600,000 | 113,508,787 |
| Av. 1955-59..... | 617,264,667 | 616,947,244 | 401,923,244 | 215,024,000 | 211,600,000 | 235,770,759 |
| 1961..... | 607,840,667 | 607,840,667 | 437,390,667 | 170,450,000 | 168,000,000 | 244,893,302 |
| 1962..... | 391,058,273 | 391,058,273 | 331,888,273 | 59,170,000 | 56,000,000 | 160,966,460 |
| 1963..... | 487,247,241 | 487,247,241 | 422,547,241 | 64,700,000 | 63,000,000 | 231,420,969 |
| 1964..... | 459,440,128 | 459,440,128 | 338,800,128 | 120,640,000 | 118,000,000 | 193,860,624 |
| 1965..... | 513,024,073 | 513,024,073 | 403,924,073 | 109,100,000 | 107,000,000 | 238,611,266 |
| Oats— | | | | | | |
| Av. 1950-54..... | 103,723,676 | 102,717,439 | 34,956,239 | 67,761,200 | 55,500,000 | 20,442,787 |
| Av. 1955-59..... | 140,236,549 | 140,051,508 | 43,511,508 | 96,540,000 | 78,300,000 | 28,289,289 |
| 1961..... | 115,153,740 | 115,153,740 | 21,453,740 | 93,700,000 | 76,000,000 | 11,192,401 |
| 1962..... | 79,066,164 | 79,066,164 | 22,166,164 | 56,900,000 | 36,000,000 | 14,029,060 |
| 1963..... | 150,278,486 | 150,278,486 | 57,878,486 | 92,400,000 | 63,000,000 | 40,401,480 |
| 1964..... | 179,407,849 | 179,407,849 | 50,607,849 | 128,800,000 | 108,000,000 | 38,930,666 |
| 1965..... | 130,120,562 | 130,120,562 | 39,420,562 | 90,700,000 | 68,000,000 | 23,648,678 |
| Barley— | | | | | | |
| Av. 1950-54..... | 82,186,470 | 82,028,552 | 44,888,752 | 37,139,800 | 36,200,000 | 24,153,330 |
| Av. 1955-59..... | 118,906,634 | 118,783,588 | 60,532,588 | 58,251,000 | 56,000,000 | 37,528,726 |
| 1961..... | 112,557,260 | 112,262,633 | 52,162,633 | 60,100,000 | 58,000,000 | 29,376,809 |
| 1962..... | 57,824,054 | 57,824,054 | 31,514,054 | 26,290,000 | 24,000,000 | 17,615,209 |
| 1963..... | 89,245,306 | 89,245,306 | 60,295,306 | 28,950,000 | 27,000,000 | 41,360,678 |
| 1964..... | 118,270,178 | 118,270,178 | 58,270,178 | 60,000,000 | 58,000,000 | 37,713,677 |
| 1965..... | 88,776,413 | 88,776,413 | 52,976,413 | 35,800,000 | 34,000,000 | 35,148,419 |
| Rye— | | | | | | |
| Av. 1950-54..... | 11,656,052 | 11,000,586 | 6,136,186 | 4,864,400 | 4,786,000 | 2,031,544 |
| Av. 1955-59..... | 13,467,826 | 13,237,663 | 5,078,663 | 8,159,000 | 7,820,000 | 2,327,160 |
| 1961..... | 7,417,007 | 7,417,007 | 4,817,007 | 2,600,000 | 2,400,000 | 1,931,297 |
| 1962..... | 3,788,786 | 3,717,786 | 2,527,786 | 1,190,000 | 1,150,000 | 733,490 |
| 1963..... | 4,159,399 | 4,159,399 | 3,609,399 | 550,000 | 530,000 | 1,605,698 |
| 1964..... | 7,051,748 | 6,624,181 | 4,974,181 | 1,650,000 | 1,600,000 | 2,415,499 |
| 1965..... | 8,301,805 | 7,927,959 | 6,227,959 | 1,700,000 | 1,700,000 | 2,556,448 |
| Flaxseed— | | | | | | |
| Av. 1950-54..... | 3,273,720 | 3,273,720 | 2,285,020 | 987,800 | 965,000 | 417,047 |
| Av. 1955-59..... | 5,068,048 | 5,068,048 | 3,752,448 | 1,315,800 | 1,286,000 | 613,866 |
| 1961..... | 7,579,801 | 7,579,801 | 6,169,801 | 1,410,000 | 1,400,000 | 1,254,024 |
| 1962..... | 5,268,927 | 5,268,927 | 3,948,927 | 1,320,000 | 1,300,000 | 1,268,994 |
| 1963..... | 3,938,169 | 3,938,169 | 3,178,169 | 810,000 | 800,000 | 1,414,034 |
| 1964..... | 6,550,719 | 6,550,719 | 5,250,719 | 1,300,000 | 1,300,000 | 1,873,753 |
| 1965..... | 7,141,165 | 7,141,165 | 6,141,165 | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 | 2,256,167 |

Subsection 4.—Livestock and Poultry

Livestock.—Several new records were set in 1965 by the livestock industry. Public markets established the highest volume ever recorded in weekly deliveries. Higher prices were received for most classes of livestock and domestic and export demand remained consistently broad. The 551,983 head of cattle exported was the second highest number